

Roof Construction

Concrete interlocking roof tiles (see site plan for details) on 38 x 25mm softwood treated timber battens on underfelt to BS747 (Type 1F) lapped 150mm horizontally and 100mm vertically. Prefabricated roof trusses at 600mm c/c and pitch as stated in accordance with BS5268, 1985. Provide 25 x 100mm timber bracing and fix in accordance with truss manufacturers instructions. All trusses and gable ladders (if any) to be strapped to 50 x 100mm timber wallplate, the gable wall at verges and ceiling level with 30 x 5mm mild steel anchor and lateral restraint straps to span minimum 3 no. trusses at a maximum of 1200mm c/c. At strap positions provide pack and noggins to trusses. Main contractor to supply local authority building control with roof truss calculations 28 days prior to erection on site. Provide concrete padstones at compound truss supports where required by roof design. Water storage tanks to be installed in accordance with Technical Bulletin No. 41.T.P.A. with timber support members to span 4 no. trusses.

Fascia and Bargeboards

To be 25 x 75mm PSE with 6 mm groove to accept 6mm thick exterior grade plywood soffit.

Header Tank Support

Water tank in roof space to be supported on bearers to spread the load to BS5268 Part 3 1985.

Ceilings

To all insulated roof ceilings provide 12.5mm Gyproc Duplex plasterboard of 10kg/m² or similar and either 5mm skim or Artex finish. To remaining ceilings provide 12.5mm Gyproc plasterboard or similar with finishes as above.

Garage Floor Construction

100mm concrete oversite on 1200 gauge polythene d.p.m. on minimum 150mm, maximum 600mm well blinded and compacted hardcore. If garage is integral to house finished floor level to be 100mm below that of house. Wall d.p.c. to lap floor d.p.m. by a minimum of 50mm.

Ground Floor Construction

65mm sand/cement screed on 100mm Celotex insulation with perimeter insulation to screed on 1200 gauge polythene d.p.m. on 100mm concrete oversite on minimum 150mm, maximum 600mm well blinded and compacted hardcore. Wall d.p.c. to lap floor d.p.m. by a minimum of 50mm.

Provide area within main driveway of hard surfacing (block paving, tarmac or similar) of adequate size to enable wheelchair access from parked vehicle direct to main access of dwelling. Footpath minimum 900mm wide to be directly linked to hard surfacing driveway.

Minimum width of corridors and passageways for a range of doorway widths

Doorway clear opening width (mm)	Corridor/Passageway width (mm)
750 or wider	900 (when approached head-on)
750	1200 (When approached not head-on)
775	1050 (when approached not head-on)
800	900 (when approached not head-on)

All windows to give minimum 1/20th of floor area as ventilation and to be double-glazed.

Glazing

All windows and doors to be double-glazed with Pilkington 'K' glass or similar approved, to achieve either WER Band C or a 'U' value of 1.6W/m²K.

Commissioning of Heating and HWS Systems

A competent person, i.e. the main contractor or sub-contractor shall supply a Certificate of Satisfactory Compliance with Building Regulations Part L. A copy of which shall be made available to both the client and the Building Control body.

A suitable set of operating and maintenance instructions are to be made available to the client to explain to the householders how to operate the systems so that they can perform efficiently and what routine maintenance is advisable for the purpose of the conservation of fuel and power.

Internal Lighting

Provide energy efficient lights that only take lamps having a luminous efficiency greater than 45 lumens per circuit watt. Examples of lamps are fluorescent tubes and compact fluorescent lamps (note GLS tungsten lamps with bayonet cap or Edison screw bases).

Method of determining number of locations:

75% of all lighting to be energy efficient.

Excludes garages, lofts and outhouses.

First Floor Walling

Provide 50 x 75mm timber vertical studs at 400mm c/c to be constructed of 50 x 75mm timber head and sole plates. Provide 12.5mm Gyproc plasterboard of 10kg/m² density and skim finish to both sides. Provide to airspace proprietary acoustic insulation. Timber stud partitions running parallel to joist direction to be built off 2 no. floor joists fixed together. Provide 1 no. joist either end of stud partition joist beam to fix flooring.

First Floor Construction

19mm flooring grade moisture resistant decking on timber joists as stated on plan. To external walls joists to be supported on joist hangers (not built into wall). Provide 30mm x 5mm mild steel restraint straps to joists running parallel with wall securely fixed to walls and to span minimum 3 no. joists at maximum 1200mm c/c. At strap positions provide pack and noggins to joists. Solid strutting to be installed mid-span where span of joists between 2.5m and 4.5m. For spans in excess of 4.5m position of struts at 1/3rd span. Double up floor joists locally under bath feet and hot water cylinder where applicable. All doubled up joists to be bolted together at 600mm centres.

Boiler

Provide balanced flue condensing type gas boiler of required rating in position indicated on drawing to be either a wall hung type or free standing on 125mm high concrete hearth above oversite. Boiler outlet to have protective guard cover and to be a minimum 300mm from any opening into the building which is wholly or partially above the terminal. Read in conjunction with Approved Document J1/2/3. At completion of works commissioning of heating system to be provided to the local authority Building Control by a competent Gas Safe registered person. Boiler to have a Sedbuk rating of 86%

Roof Intersections

If compound truss used; where main trusses fix to compound truss provide proprietary truss connectors. Provide 32 x 175mm valley lay boards and fix reducing trusses over to complete roof intersection. Fix in accordance with roof truss manufacturers instructions.

Foul Water Drainage

Underground drainage to be proprietary 110mm diameter p.v.c. pipes flexible joined to fall 1:70 bedded in 100mm pea gravel. Under building drains to be encased in 150mm pea gravel with lintel over pipes at wall abutments. Where drain passes through wall, provide suitable protection to prevent gas ingress to building. 110mm diameter soil and vent pipe to extend 900mm above window head and to terminate in halfoon final. Soil and vent pipe to be fitted with access plate at base. Provide suitably sized wastes from all appliances (in accordance with Approved Document H) complete with minimum 75mm deep sealed traps and rodding eye access points at every direction change. All above ground drainage to BS5582 and all underground drainage to BS8301. Provide seal plates both sides of pipe entry to avoid vermin entry.

Surface Water Drainage

To be proprietary 110mm diameter p.v.c. pipes flexible joined to fall 1:70 bedded in 100mm pea gravel.

Protection to Underground Pipes

Where pipes are not under road and have less than 600mm cover concrete paving slabs should be laid as bridging above the pipes on minimum 75mm pea gravel. If flexible pipes are under a road and have less than 900mm cover reinforced concrete bridging should be used instead of paving slabs. Provide compressible material below slab/concrete.

Inspection Chamber Construction

Proprietary polypropylene inspection chambers bedded on 150mm concrete. Form protective 255mm thick concrete collar around head of inspection chamber with 300mm projection from cover. Covers to be Grade C light duty unless inspection chambers are in driveways where Grade B medium duty covers are to be used.

Open Fire

To be capable of burning smokeless fuel. Hearth to be 125mm high above finished floor level. Flue liners to BS1181 1971 (sockets up). Build into brick jambs of open fire 2 no. metal anchorage points. Notice plaques for hearths and flue as per Diagram 1:9 App. Doc. J

Flue Construction

Provide 225mm diameter clay flue liners to BS1181, 1971, with minimum 100mm brick surround. Flue to extend past ridge as stated in Approved Document J1/2/3 Part B and to terminate in 75mm concrete capping and clay pot. Provide Code 4 lead flashing to roof intersection. Provide 2 no. courses of engineering brick or similar as d.p.c. No timbers to be within 40mm of chimney. Chimney also to be read in conjunction with Approved Document A1/2 Section 1D. Fill around chimney liners with 6 parts Vermiculite and 1 part cement

Combustion Air

Provide proprietary ventilator to room of open fire at low level to outside air (ideally opposite open fire) to give combustion air equivalent to 50% of the cross sectional area of the throat opening on the appliance. Alternatively, provide proprietary underground ducting from appliance to outside air to give above.

Meter Boxes

Position gas and electricity meter boxes if required in external position to suit client, to be completely sealed around in non-combustible material, to be minimum 500mm, maximum 1000mm above footpath to base.

Private Stairs

Stairwell formed by timber trimmers and load bearing walls (see plan). Provide timber balustrading to open side of stairs 900mm above pitch line and 1000mm high to stairwell opening to act as guarding and to be capable of resisting a horizontal force of 0.36 kN/m. Balustrading to be vertical type, not horizontal or ranch style. No parts of stairs to have any gaps greater than 9mm. Provide timber handrail to top of balustrading or independently 900mm above pitch line. Ensure minimum headroom above pitch line is 2000mm. Total rise: See plan. Maximum rise: 220mm. Minimum going: 220mm. Maximum pitch: 42°. Read in conjunction with Approved Document K.

Roof/Wall Abutments

Provide Code 4 lead flashings and lap over roof covering. Dress up wall a minimum of 150mm (stepped on pitched abutments) and provide d.p.c. cavity tray to make completely watertight.

Kitchen Ventilation

Provide proprietary mechanical extract ventilation unit capable of extracting 60lt/sec. Alternatively provide proprietary cooker hood capable of extracting 30lt/sec.

Bathroom/En-Suite Ventilation

Provide proprietary mechanical extract ventilation unit capable of extracting 15lt/sec. System to offer intermittent operation.

Hot Water Storage

Provide system approved by BBA and installed by BBA approved installer. System to be vented and insulation in accordance with BS5615 1985. Provide thermostatic control.

Lintels

All coded lintels as stated in Schedule or marked on plan to be by I.G. To be installed in strict accordance with manufacturers instructions. From d.p.c. cavity tray above all lintels. To all exposed lintels i.e. not sheltered from overhanging eaves, etc. to have proprietary weepholes to joints of brickwork at approximately 450mm c/c. To be confirmed on site with Building Control Surveyor

Opening at eaves level to be L1/E lintels by I.G. or similar approved.

Sub-structure Walling

100 mm Class A dense concrete blocks. Bitumen felt d.p.c. to external walls 150mm above ground level. Weak mix infill to base of cavities to terminate 225mm below lowest d.p.c. level.

Foundations

As indicated on plan provide concrete strip foundations. To cavity walls provide 700mm wide x 225mm thick and to 100mm walls provide 450mm wide x 225mm thick, unless noted otherwise. To non-load bearing internal walls thicken out ground floor oversite concrete to 450mm wide x 200mm thick. Widen foundations at chimney breast accordingly and make 300mm thick. Foundations to be taken down to an approved firm base, subject to local authority specifications. Concrete to be S13 grade unless noted otherwise. Proximity of existing and proposed trees are to be taken into account in accordance with N.H.B.C., chapter 4 when determining foundation depth.

Provide a firm level approach to front entrance of minimum width 900mm. Gradient of approach to be no steeper than 1:20. At entrance to building threshold to be maximum 15mm high.

External access door that serves as access to ground floor WC to have a minimum clear opening width of 775mm.

Ensure minimum 900mm corridor width, access to ground floor WC with no obstructions (radiators, etc.) to corridor area adjacent doors

Sockets, light switches, TV points, doorbells to habitable rooms to be positioned between 450mm and 1200mm above floor level.

Soldier Coursing

Provide soldier course brickwork to all areas where shown on elevations.

Oversailing Gabled and Corbelled Eaves

Provide the above to the design as shown on elevations plus any other details that are shown on the plans.

Roof Ventilation

At eaves provide proprietary ventilation equivalent to a 10mm continuous gap along eaves.

Valleys

Use proprietary fibreglass valleys or provide Code 4 lead to valleys to make completely watertight.

Box Window Roof Construction

Concrete interlocking tiles on battens – all as main – on made-on-site roof comprising of 38 x 75mm rafters and ceiling ties. Provide roof insulation and plasterboard plus skim finish as main. At gable end provide 16 mm close-boarded timber on 25 x 25mm battens on plywood fixed to end rafter.

Hearths and Flues

A suitable notice in regard to the correct application and use of hearths and flues should be provided within the property. It is suggested that this is contained within a property log book. An example of the layout would be:

IMPORTANT SAFETY INFORMATION

(This information should be available at all times and not removed from the property)

Property address (e.g.20 Main Street)
The hearth and chimney installed in the (e.g. lounge) are suitable for (e.g. decorative fuel effect gas fire.
Chimney liner(e.g. double skin stainless steel flexible 200mm diameter)
Suitable for condensing appliances(e.g. no) Installed on(date)
Other information(designation of stainless steel liner T450 N2 S D 3)
Installer's name and address

Sound Insulation to single Dwelling

The intermediate floor should be provided with 100mm thickness mineral wool between the joists. In addition internal stud walls should be suitably sound resisting to walls around bedrooms, WC and en-suites (unless the wall contains a door).

Electrical Work

All electrical work required to meet the requirements of Part P (electrical safety) must be designed, installed, inspected and tested by a person competent to do so. Prior to completion of the works the council must be satisfied that either:-
a) an electrical installation certificate issued under a competent person's scheme has been issued
or
b) an appropriate electrical installation certificate has been issued for the work, and that it has been signed by a person competent to do so.

Stud Walls between Habitable Rooms

To have 15mm plasterboard finish to both sides of 50mm x 100mm studs with 100mm fibreglass between to reduce sound transmission

External Cavity Wall Lintels for 300mm Cavity Walls

IG type L1/S100 unless stated otherwise. To be confirmed on site with Building Control Surveyor.

Mechanical Ventilation

Mechanical ventilation systems are to be commissioned in accordance with Regulation 44 (where they can be tested and adjusted to provide adequate ventilation) and a copy of the commissioning notice is to be given to the local authority not more than 30 days after completion of the works.

External Wall Construction (300mm cavity)

100mm facing brickwork (see site plan for details)
100mm Cavity with ISOVER, HI-CAV 32 insulation
100mm inner skin of tarmac Hemalite blocks
Cavity wall ties to be stainless steel type spaced 900mm horizontally and 450mm vertically to BS1243/1978. Internal block walls to receive 100mm sand/cement render and skim. Robust details in accordance is T50,2001

Hot Water Temperature

Where the operating temperature of the hot water storage vessel is capable of reaching 80°C it should be fitted with a safety device to ensure the temperature distributed does not exceed 60°C. The safety device from the hot water supply should discharge to a place where it will not pose a danger to any person. The hot water supply to the bath should be controlled so that it does not exceed 48°C

Heating System

Provide radiator thermostat or thermostatic radiator valves or similar approved to control the output from the heating system.

Insulated Pipes and Ducts

All pipes, which do not contribute to the heating of the building, will be insulated to BS5422 1977.

Safety Glazing

Provide safety glass to BS6206 to all windows to a minimum height of 800mm above floor level plus doors to a minimum height of 1500mm above floor level. Side screens to be same as doors if within 300mm of doors.

Smoke Detection

Provide mains operated self-contained smoke alarms to BS5839 Part 6, 2006 in accordance with Approved Document B1.

Rainwater Goods

PVC rainwater goods 110mm half-round gutters and 68mm diameter downpipes.

Habitable Room Trickle Ventilation

Provide proprietary trickle ventilators to head of windows giving a total opening area of not less than 8000mm²

Kitchen/Utility/Bathroom/WC Trickle Ventilation
Provide proprietary trickle ventilators to head of window giving a total opening area of not less than 4000mm²

Utility Ventilation

Provide proprietary mechanical extract ventilation unit capable of extracting 30 lt/sec. System to offer intermittent operation.

Roof Insulation

To roof spaces provide proprietary 300mm thick fibreglass insulation laid as 100mm between joists and 200mm across joists or equivalent to give 0.16 U-value. Ensure a gap of 50mm between roof underfelt and quilt at all times.

Internal Lintels

IG type Internal 100mm lintels to openings in 100mm internal walls unless stated otherwise.

Purge ventilation to windows

For a hinged or pivot window that opens 30° or more the height and width should be at least 1/20th of the floor area of the room.

For a hinged or pivot window that opens less than 30° the height and width should be at least 1/10th of the floor area.

Background Ventilation

Background ventilation is to be provided by trickle ventilators to the tops of windows. Use trickle vents offering 8000mm² per window head. Ventilation for whole extension to be 80,000 mm².

The flow rates for the mechanical extractor must be tested and results given to Local Authority Building Control to show that the extraction rate is the same as that specified in 'Approved Document F – Means of Ventilation', no later than 5 working days after the final test.

Provide wholesome or softened wholesome water to any wash basin in or adjacent to any room containing a sanitary convenience and any wash basin, bidet, fixed bath and shower in a bathroom.

Provide heated wholesome water or heated softened wholesome water to any wash basin or bidet in or adjacent to a room containing a sanitary convenience and any wash basins, bidet, fixed bath or shower in a bathroom and any sink that is provided in an area where food is prepared.

The hot water supply to any fixed bath is to be designed and installed with measures to ensure that the temperature of the water that can be delivered to the bath cannot exceed 48°C.

All glazing to meet the requirements of 'Approved Document N – Safety Glazing' in relation to impact, opening and cleaning.

Water calculations are to be supplied to South Holland District Council Building Control showing how the water usage will be limited to 125 litres/person/per day.

Brickwork below d.p.c. to be F.L. quality

Outlets from balanced flue boilers to be at least 300mm from any openings.

Any bends in flues should not be more than 45°.

All soakaways to be minimum 1m deep.

Provide area for provision of solid waste storage (rubbish bins).

All external lintels to be insulated type.

All external joinery to be fully draught proofed.

Loft hatch to be draught sealed and latched shut.

Insulation in roof space to meet with insulation in external cavity walls to prevent cold bridging.

To all domestic floors to external perimeter walls provide 25mm thick insulation dressed up walls to prevent cold bridging.

Hot water cylinder to be minimum 115lt capacity.

Seal all openings and joints to perimeter walls.

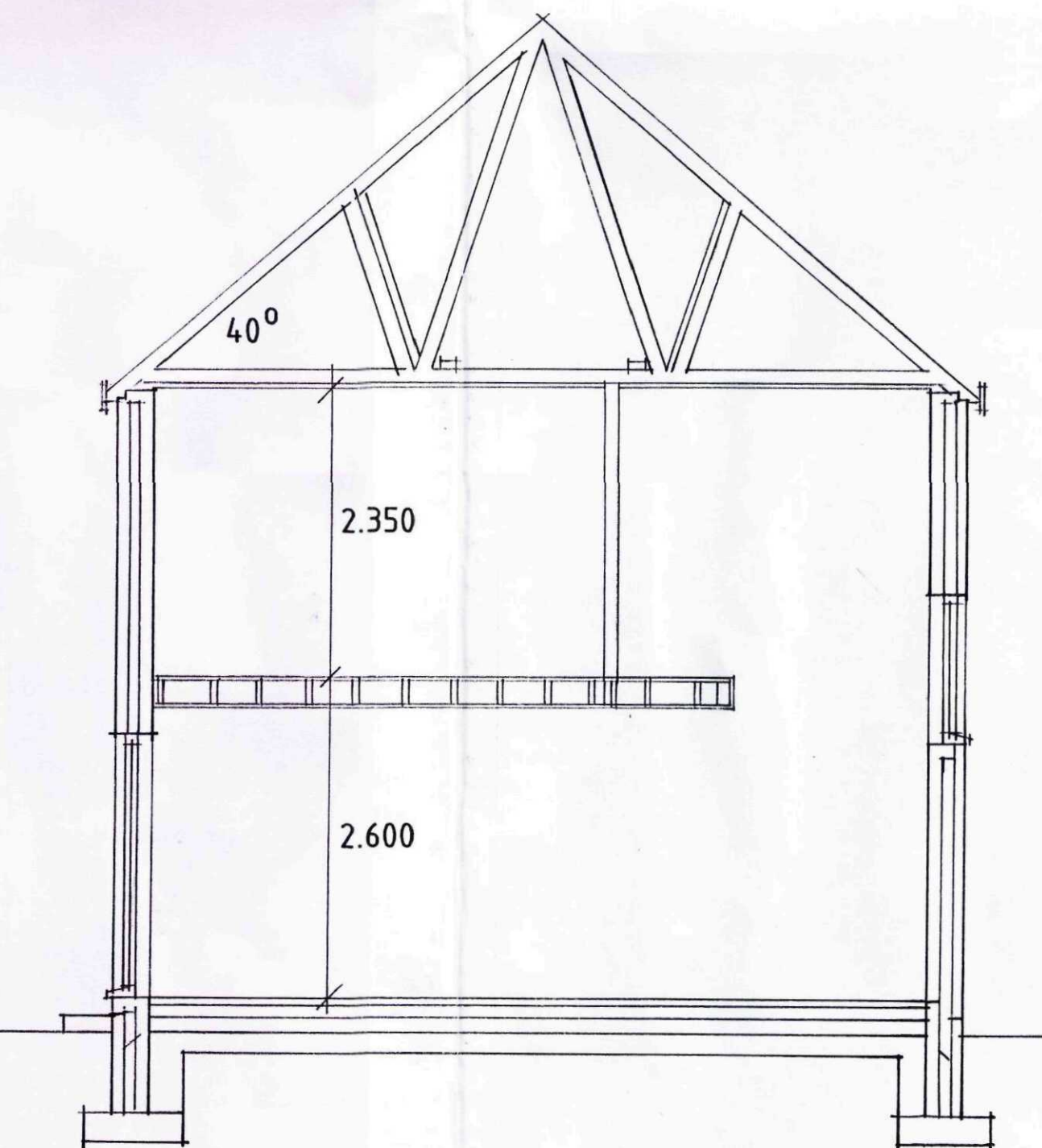
All doors, windows and any loft hatches to be effectively sealed and draught proofed.

Provide a fibrous separating member between floor screed and insulation and provide chicken wire between insulation and screed.

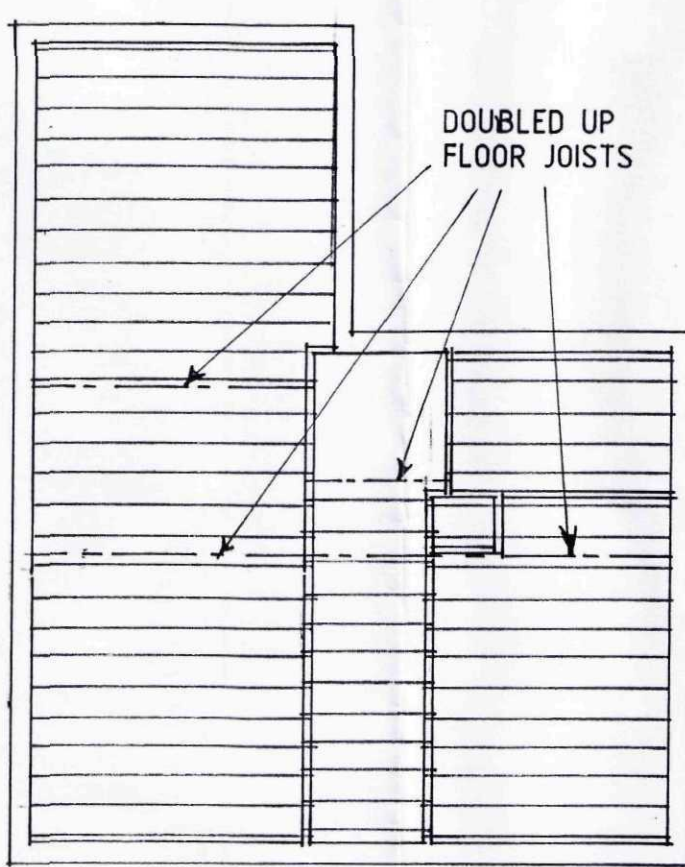
First floor habitable rooms shall have means of escape windows with openings of at least 450mm wide x 450mm high and a minimum area of 0.33m². Escape windows to be within 1.1m of floor.

Smoke detectors to be to BS5839/6:2004, Grade D, Category LD3.

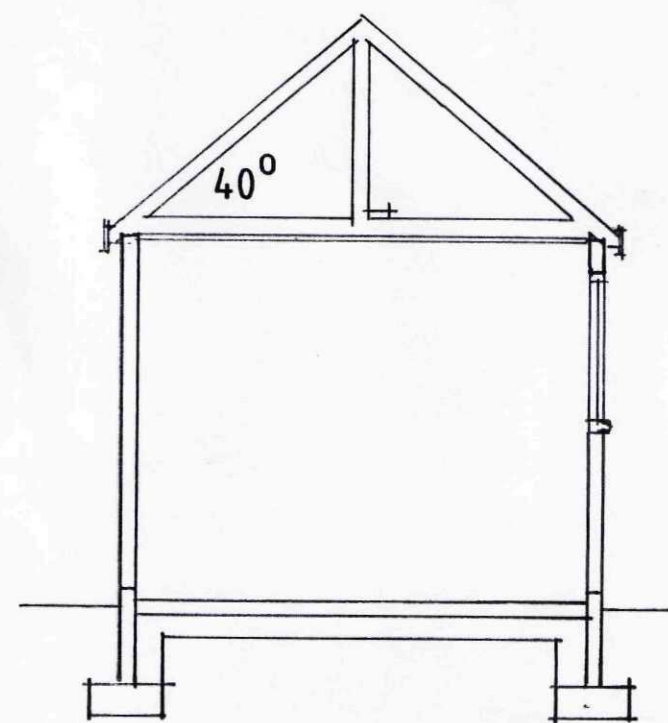
First floor joists to be 200 x 50 SC3 grade at 400 centres



SECTION THRO HOUSE



FLOOR JOIST PLAN



SECTION THRO GARAGE

Status
DESIGN
CONSULTANTS IN ARCHITECTURE & PLANNING

PROPOSED 2No HOUSES
WITH GARAGES AT CHURCH
STREET / WHARF STREET,
SUTTON BRIDGE FOR

MISS SOPHIE HALLAM

SECTIONS ETC.

1:50 1:100 SD15-006/4
AUG-15 B.GILHAM.